

Key to Definitions

- ① Work: the use of force to move an object some distance. $\text{Work} = \text{Force} \cdot \text{Distance}$
- ② Energy: Is the ability of a person or an object to do work or cause a change.
- ③ Power: the rate at which you do work - used to mean a source of energy or strength.
$$\text{Power} = \frac{\text{Work}}{\text{Time}}$$
- ④ Joule (J): the standard unit used to measure work = 1 Joule of work is done when a force of 1 Newton moves an object 1 meter.
- ⑤ Potential Energy: is stored energy, or the energy an object has due to its position or its shape.
- ⑥ Kinetic Energy: is the energy of motion. $\text{KE} = \frac{1}{2}mv^2$
- ⑦ Conservation of Energy: (law of conservation of Energy)
A law stating that no matter how energy is transferred or transformed, all of the energy is still present in one form or another. Energy can't be created nor destroyed; it just transfers. - The total amount of energy never changes
- ⑧ Gravitational Potential Energy: Potential energy caused by gravity. $\text{Gravitational PE} = \text{mass} \cdot \text{gravity} \cdot \text{height}$
- ⑨ Elastic Potential Energy: Potential energy caused by the change in shape (compressed or stretched)

⑩ Mechanical Energy: is the energy possessed by an object due to its position or motion - in other words, it is the object's combined potential energy and kinetic energy $ME = KE + PE$

⑪ Thermal Energy: is the energy an object has due to the motion of its molecules. Faster molecules = more thermal energy (similar to heat)

⑫ Chemical Energy: is the energy stored in chemical bonds that hold chemical compounds together. breaking or rearranging molecules = energy release

⑬ Electrical Energy: Energy that is transferred by electric charges or current (A type of Electromagnetic energy)

⑭ Nuclear Energy: the energy released when the nucleus of an atom is split apart (during fission) or combined with another nucleus (during fusion)

⑮ Electromagnetic (Radiant) Energy: Energy associated with electrical and magnetic interactions. The energy carried by light, infrared waves, & x-rays.